## **Content Practice A**

**LESSON 1** 

## **Electric Charge and Electric Forces**

**Directions:** Complete the cause-effect chart with the correct sentence from the list in the space provided. Each sentence is used only once.

A flash of light, called lightning, occurs.

An unbalanced charge forms on the object.

Electric force is applied to other charged objects.

Electrons move from one object to another.

The objects attract each other.

The objects repel each other.

| Cause   | Effect |
|---|--------|
| Electrons move from one object to another.  | 1.     |
| Some materials hold electrons more loosely than other objects.                            | 2.     |
| An electric field surrounds every charged object.   | 3.     |
| Two negatively charged objects come near each other.                                      | 4.     |
| One negatively charged object and one positively charged object come close to each other. | 5.     |
| Huge amounts of electrons move from a storm cloud to the ground (electric discharge).     | 6.     |

## **Content Practice B**

**LESSON 1** 

## **Electric Charge and Electric Forces**

**Directions:** Respond to each statement on the lines provided.

- 1. You place the ends of two magnets near each other and feel the magnets pull on each other. Explain this event.
- 2. You run a brush through your hair. Your hair seems to hold itself in midair when you take the brush away. As you move the brush farther away, your hair falls downward. Explain this event.
- **3.** You are asked to purchase a new electric cord. You read a sign at the store that shows how the copper inside each cord is surrounded by plastic insulation. **Explain** why plastic is used to wrap the copper wires inside the electric cord.

**4.** You are at a friend's farm and notice a metal rod at the top of the tallest barn. A wire from the metal rod seems to go into the ground. You tell your friend what you learned in class about electric discharge. **Explain** why the metal rod has been placed on the barn.

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