

Pre-Test

Name _____

Circle the best answer for each of the following questions.

1. Energy is the ability to do:

- a. kinetic* *b. conversion* *c. work* *d. thermal*

2. Work is done when an object has changed or:

- a. moved* *b. burned* *c. evaporated* *d. synthesized*

3. Energy of motion refers to:

- a. kinetic energy* *b. nuclear energy* *c. thermal energy* *d. potential energy*

4. This is an example of potential energy:

- a. unlit match* *b. moving ball* *c. speeding car* *d. swinging bat*

5. This type of energy is created when the nuclei of atoms are fused together or broken apart:

- a. nuclear energy* *b. thermal energy* *c. mechanical energy* *d. heat energy*

6. Ice cream melts when its thermal energy:

- a. decreases* *b. stays constant* *c. decelerates* *d. increases*

7. The energy we obtain from eating food is an example of:

- a. chemical energy* *b. nuclear energy* *c. mechanical energy* *d. kinetic energy*

8. When you talk to someone or listen to music, you are using this type of energy:

- a. light energy* *b. sound energy* *c. heat energy* *d. electromagnetic energy*

9. Plants using the sun's light energy to make food is an example of:

- a. thermal energy* *b. light energy* *c. sound energy* *d. energy conversion*

10. A generator converts mechanical energy into:

- a. light energy* *b. electrical energy* *c. thermal energy* *d. sound energy*

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Write true or false next to each statement.

- 11. _____ Objects with kinetic energy can do work.
- 12. _____ A stretched rubber band does not have potential energy.
- 13. _____ Thermal energy increases when particles move faster.
- 14. _____ When an engine burns gasoline, it is using chemical energy.
- 15. _____ Energy conversion does not occur when you cook food.

Write a short answer for each of the following.

16. Provide an example of how energy is used to do work.

17. Cite an example of kinetic energy related to a sport.

18. Does a rock resting on the edge of a cliff have potential or kinetic energy?

19. What is energy conversion?

20. Describe the type of energy conversion involved in toasting bread.
